

Overview of Progression in PSHCE Knowledge and Skills



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	Year I	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	
Being in my world.	To know how to feel special and safe in their class. Understand the rights and responsibilities as a member of their class and	Identify hopes and fears for the year/know when to ask for help. Understand the rights and responsibilities as being	Recognise their worth and identify their achievements/set personal goals. Face new challenges, make	Know how their attitudes and actions make a difference to the class team. Understand who is in their	Face new challenges positively and know how to set personal goals. Understand the rights and responsibilities of being a	Identify their goals for this year and fears and worries for the future. Know that there are universal rights for all	
	have a sense of belonging. Can contribute to the 'classroom rules'/know how to be proud. Recognise their choices and	part of the class and school. Understand rights and responsibilities and rewards and consequences of actions.	responsible choices and ask for help when needed. Recognise how it feels to be happy, sad or scared. Understand why rules are	school community and the role they play. Understand how democracy works through the school council & how it benefits our school.	citizen in their country and school. Know how others in the country have different lives.	children but for many these aren't met. Understand that their actions affect others locally and globally (compare to different	
	consequences of this and recognise a range of feelings associated with these. Understand their rights and responsibilities within the classroom rules.	Understand how Following the class rules will help us learn. Know what improves and harms their local environment and how to	needed and how they relate to their rights and responsibilities. Understand how their actions affect others. Know their rights in their	Understand how groups come together to make decisions. Know what resources the environment provides for us.	Make choices about their own behaviour because they know how rewards and consequences feel. Understand how an individual's behaviour can affect a group.	communities). Make choices about thei own behaviour and understand how reward and consequences feel a understand how these relate to their own feeli	
	To be able to name some problems that might occur in the environment e.g. litter, anti-social behaviour, neglect.	care for these.	home, school and environment and can name these. Recognise the skills they need to carry out their responsibilities and how it feels to be responsible.	Understand that environmental resources are limited and what sustainability means.	Know what deforestation is and how it affects animals and humans. Give their view on deforestation and discuss ways that the problem could be tackled.	Identify environmental issues (climate change, la of water, over fishing) a name some problems wi these. Debate an environmenta issue to understand it from both sides.	
Celebrating difference	Identify similarities between people in their class.	Know ways boys and girls are similar and accept this is okay (stereotypes).	Understand that everybody's family is different and important to them.	Understand that sometimes people make assumptions about people based on their looks.	Understand that cultural differences can cause conflict.	Understand that there of different perceptions about what normal mec	
	Identify differences between people in their class.	Know ways boys and girls are different and accept this is okay (stereotypes). Understand that bullying is sometimes about	Understand that differences and conflicts sometimes happen in families and how to calm themselves down.	Understand what influences them to make assumptions based on how people look.	Understand what racism is. Understand how spreading rumour and name calling can be bullying.	Understand how being different could affect someone's life. Explain some of the way in which one person or a	
	Be able to say what bullying is. Be able to say who they could talk to if they were unhappy or being bullied.	difference. Recognise what is right and wrong and how to look after themselves. Understand that it is OK to	Know what it means to be a witness to bullying (make someone better who has been bullied). Know that witnesses can	Know that sometimes bullying is hard to spot and know what to do if they think it is going on. Explain why witnesses sometimes join in with	Explain the difference between direct and indirect types of bullying. Compare their life with people in the developing world (value happiness over	group can have power of another (being excluded) Know some of the reas why people bully. Give examples of people	
	Know how to make new Friends. Explain how they are	be different from others and to be friends with them. Say how they are	make the situation better or worse (problem-solve bullying situation). Recognise how some words	bullying and don't tell (problem solve bullying situation). Identify what is special	wealth). Understand a different culture from their own.	with disability that lead amazing lives. Explain ways in which difference can be a sou	
	different to their friends.	different to their friends.	can be used in a hurtful way (gay, fat) etc. Reflect on a time when their words affected someone and the consequences (giving and receiving compliments).	about themselves and value how they are unique (physical appearance). Reflect on a time where their impression of someone changed when they got to know them.		of conflict or celebratic	
Living in the wider world	Set simple goals & work out steps to achieve this.	Know how to choose a realistic goal and how to achieve it.	Identify a person who faced difficulty and achieved success.	Talk about some of their hopes and dreams.	Describe the dreams and goals of young people in a culture different to their	Raising Aspirations Programme	
	Know ways to work well with a partner. Tackle a new challenge and understand this might	Be able to carry on trying even when they find things difficult.	Identify a dream/ambition that is important to them. Enjoy facing new challenges	Understand that sometimes hopes and dreams don't come true. Know that reflecting on	own. Understand that communicating with someone from another	Can write a CV explaining the skills, experience and knowledge that I have. I know what my 'dream	
	stretch their learning (growth mindset). Identify obstacles which	Recognise who they work well with and who it is difficult to work with.	and Finding the best way to achieve them. Understand what a money	positive and happy experiences can help to stop disappointment.	culture means they can learn from each other and identify ways to support each other.	job' is and can choose or that is realistic. I know what strategies	
	make it more difficult to achieve a new challenge and ways to tackle these (growth mindset). Know ways that money is	Be able to work well in a group & share the successes of others. Describe different types of money (paper, coins,	budget is and why people set these. Know that they may not always be able to buy what they want straight away, if	Know how to make a new plan and set new goals even if they have been disappointed. Understand how companies	Understand the role that money plays in people's lives (type of house they have, products they buy,	use in a job interview. I can identify the skills knowledge that I will ne to get my 'dream job' in the future.	
	obtained (work, gifts, found, borrowed) and what it can be spent on	cheques) and how this is obtained.	at all.	persuade people to buy their products through advertising	where they live). Know about a range of		

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Healthy me	Understand the difference between being healthy and unhealthy and ways to keep healthy.	Know what they need to keep their bodies healthy- exercise, rest, healthy eating and good hygiene.	Understand how exercise affects their bodies and why heart and lungs are important.	Recognise how different friendship groups can be formed and how they fit into them.	Know the health risks of smoking and explain how it affects the lungs, liver and heart.	Take responsibility for their health and make choices that benefit this.
	Know how to keep clean and healthy and how germs make us ill.	Understand how medicines work in their body and how important it is to use safely.	Know that the amount of calories, fat and sugar they put into their body will affect their health.	Understand that there are people who take on the role of leaders or followers in a group.	Know a habit is sometimes the reason why people smoke and ways to stop this.	Know about different types of drugs and the effects on the body (liver + heart).
	Know household products including medicines can be harmful but how medicines can help if poorly.	Sort foods into the correct food groups and know which ones their body needs every day.	Identify when they have the opportunity to make choices about food and drink, their selves.	Know what a 'drug' is and can name some that are common in everyday life (medicines, caffeine, alcohol,	Know some of the risks with misusing alcohol, including ASBO and how it	Understand that some people can be exploited and made to do things against the law.
	Name bad and good feelings and reasons they may feel like this. Know where on their body they bad and good feeling. Know some ways they can make their self feel better if they are not feeling good. Know how to keep safe when crossing the road and about people who help them to stay safe.	needs every day. Be able to make some healthy snacks and explain why they are good for our bodies. Name a range of different feelings and emotions and know when they may feel like this. Know that it is normal to have a range of different feelings and emotions. Develop some strategies to manage their feelings, especially negative ones.	 drink, their selves. Know that germs and bacteria can pass on illnesses and ways to prevent this from happening (including vaccinations). Know that antibiotics will not work forever and how they should only be used when really needed. Identify things, people and places that they need to keep safe from and strategies for this. Know what a 'habit' is and that some are harmful and some are harmful and some are harmful and some that although difficult, habits can be changed or stopped with the right help. 		Including ASBO drid how in affects liver and the heart. Know that a habit is sometimes the reason why people drink and ways to stop this. Know and can put into practice basic first aid and know who to contact. Understand how media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types. Describe the different roles food can play in people's lives and explain how people can develop eat disorders. Know what makes a healthy lifestyles (including mental and emotional health) and the choices they need to be healthy and happy.	Know why some people join gangs and the risks involved. Understand what it means to be emotionally well and explore people's attitude towards mental health. Recognise stress and the triggers of this and how it can result in alcohol and drug misuse.
Relationships	Identify members of their family and understand that there are lots of types. Identify what being a good Ariend means to them. Know appropriate ways of physical contact to greet their Ariends and which they prefer. Know who can help them in school. Explain why they appreciate someone who is special. Know what a secret is and the difference between a secret and surprise.	Identify members of their family and understand why their relationship is important with each of them. Understand that there are lots of forms of physical contact within a family and that some are acceptable and some are not. Identify some of the things that cause conflict with their friends. Know that no one should ask them to keep a secret that makes them feel worried and know who they can speak to about this. Recognise and appreciate people who can help them in their family, school and community. Express their appreciation for the people in their special relationships.	Identify roles and responsibilities of family members and reflect of expectations of males and females. Identify and put into practise some of the friendship skills e.g. taking turns, being a good listener. Know how to respond to unacceptable physical contact and that they have a right to 'body space'. Explain how the actions and work of people around the world can affect their life. Understand how their needs and rights are shared by children around the world and identify how these may be different. Know how to express their appreciation to their friends and family.	Recognise situations which can cause jealousy in relationships. Identify someone they love and can express why they are special to them. Identify things people may wish to keep private and identify time when people want and need privacy Recognise how friendships change, know how to make new ones and how to manage fall outs. Know some ways they 'recognise' relationships e.g. marniage/anniversaries/Mo ther's day. Know how to show love and appreciation to the people and animals that are special to them.	Have an accurate picture of who they are as a person in terms of characteristics. Understand that belonging to an online community can have positive and negative consequences. Understand that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community of social network. Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online. Recognise when they are spending too much time on devices. Explain how to stay safe when using technology to communicate with friends.	Know that it is important to take care of their mental health. Know how to take care of their mental health. Understand that there are different stages of grief and different types of loss. Recognise when people are trying to gain power. Judge whether something online is safe and helpful. Use technology positively and safely to communicate with their friends and family.
Changing me	Begin to understand the life cycles of humans. Describe some things that have changed and some things that are the same about themselves. Say how their body has changed since they were a baby. identify parts of the body that make boys different to girls and the name of these. Understand that when they learn they change a little bit. Know about changes that have happened in their life.	Understand about natural processes- growing from young to old, and that this isn't in our control. Recognise how their body has changed since they were a baby and where they are on the journey from young to old. Recognise the physical difference between boys and girl's privates and be able to name them. Know that their privates are private. Understand that there are different types of touch and which are positive and negative. Be able to give examples of change in their life and how this feels (new class/new baby brother). Identify what they are looking forward to in Y3. Name a time they lost something (toy etc) and describe how they felt because of this.	Understand that lots of changes happen in animals and humans from conception to growing up and that it is usually the female who has the baby. Understand how babies grow and develop and know what they need for this. Describe a range of feelings (good and not so good) and use a scale of intensity to describe them. Give examples of change they may go through (class, teacher, new house) and know that this may make them feel a variety of feelings. Start to recognise stereotypical ideas about parents and family roles. Identify what they are looking forward to next year in year 4.	Understand that some of their characteristics come from their parents due to the joining of sperm and egg. Correctly label internal and external male and female body parts (babies) Describe how a girl's body changes in order for her to be able to have babies (periods) Know how the circle of change works and can apply it to changes they want to make in their life. Identify changes that have been and may continue to be made outside of their control. Identify what they are looking forward to next year in year 5.	Beginning to be aware of their own self -image how their body image fits into that Begin to understand how to look after themselves physically and emotionally. Describe how girl's and boy's bodies change during puberty. Identify what they look forward to when they become a teenager and know they have growing responsibilities (age of consent) Identify what they are looking forward to next year in year 6.	Be aware of their own self-image and how their body image fits into that. Understand how to look after themselves physically and emotionally. Describe and explain how gint's and boy's bodies change during puberty. Understand that sexual intercourse leads to conception and that is how babies are usually made. Know that sometimes people need IVF to help them to have babies. Understand how being physically attracted to someone changes the nature of the relationship and what it might mean to have a boyfriend and ginfriend. Know that marriage is between two people who love each other and want to spend their lives together. Know that no one has the right to tell people who they must marry or force them and that this is illegal.

			Be aware of the importance of positive self-esteem and what they can do to develop it.
			Identify what they are looking forward to and what worries them about high school.

•HH Kids teach these objectives